

GATE Center of Excellence at UAB for Lightweight Materials and Manufacturing for Automotive Technologies

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University of Alabama at Birmingham (UAB), Birmingham, Alabama

May 2012

www.uab.edu/composites

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**Materials Processing and
Application Center (MPAD) -
Composites at UAB**

**DOE GATE Center of Excellence for
Lightweight Materials and Manufacturing for
Automotive Technologies**

20,000 sq.ft dedicated R&D facilities

**Applications Development and
Prototyping with Composites and Lightweight metals**

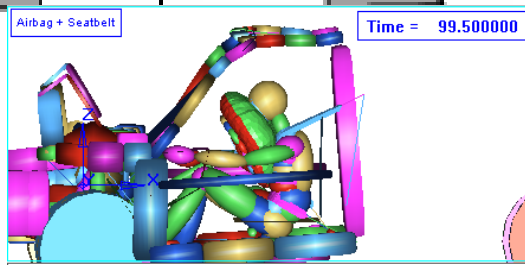
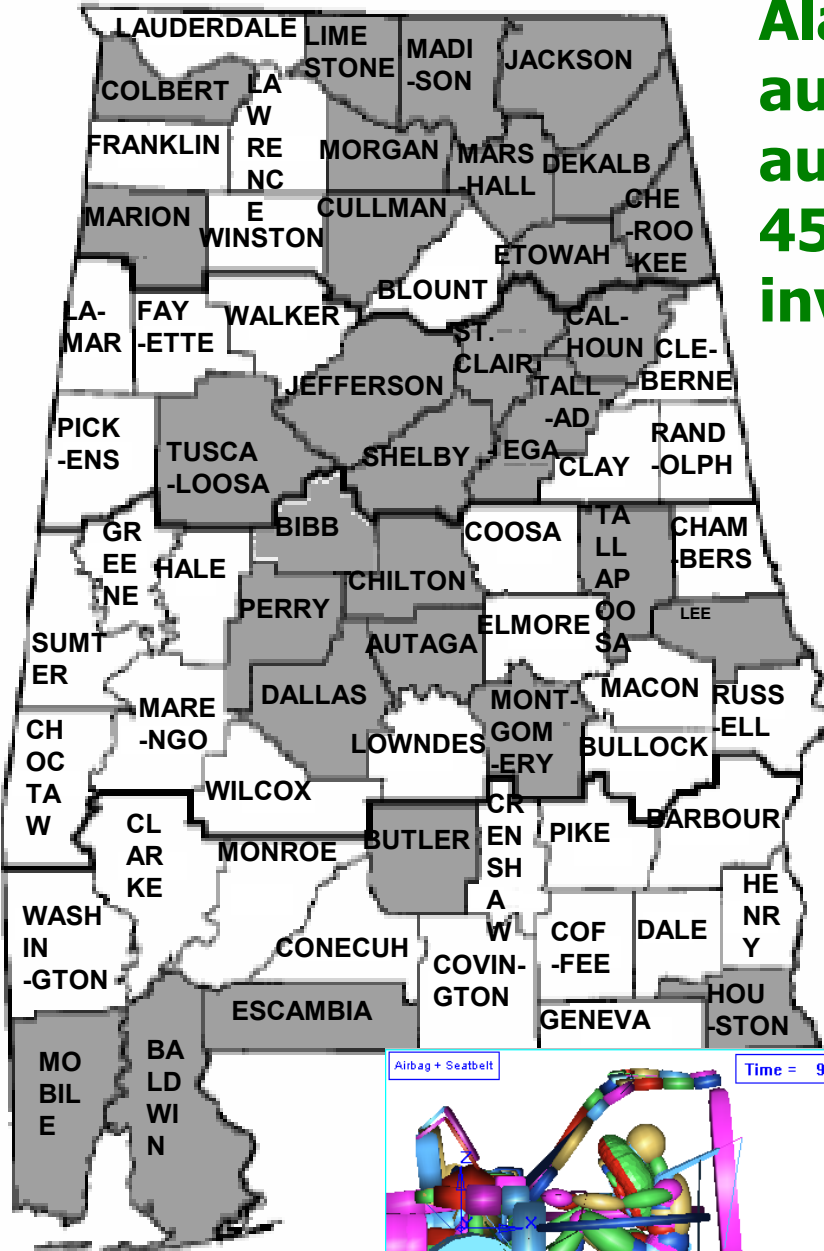
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Automotive Industry Impact in the State of Alabama

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Alabama has a rapidly growing automotive industry. Since 1993 the automotive sector has created more than 45,000 new jobs and \$8 billion in capital investment in Alabama.

The UAB GATE center is focused on training students in advanced lightweight materials and manufacturing technologies. Recent developments in low-cost composite materials and lightweight castings and fabrication technologies offer excellent potential for design and manufacturing of future generation transportation, including automobiles, mass transit and light, medium and heavy trucks.



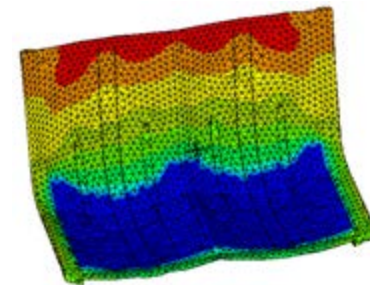
Modeling of crash & protective padding



High speed computational facility



Automotive castings



Process modeling

Overall Vehicles Technology Program Goal

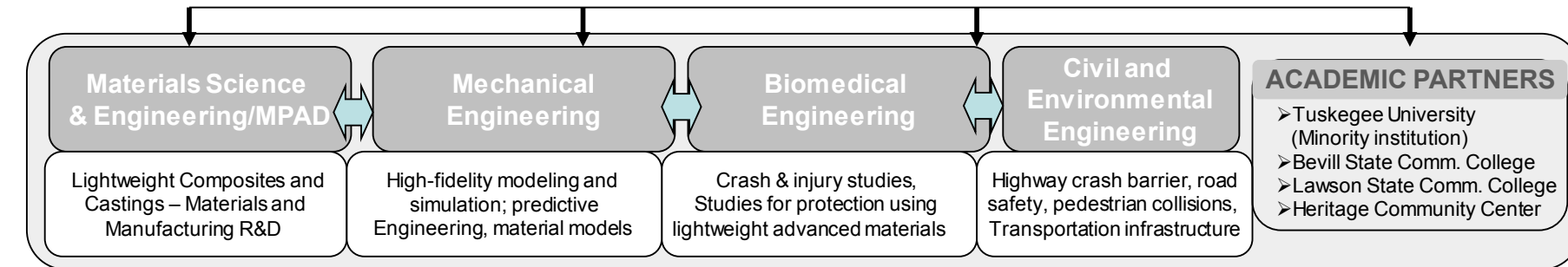
- Development and validation of advanced materials and manufacturing technologies to significantly reduce automotive vehicle body and chassis weight without compromising other attributes such as safety, performance, recyclability, and cost.
- To provide a new generation of engineers and scientists with knowledge and skills in advanced automotive technologies.

DOE GATE Goal

- **“To provide a new generation of engineers and scientists with knowledge and skills in advanced automotive technologies.”**

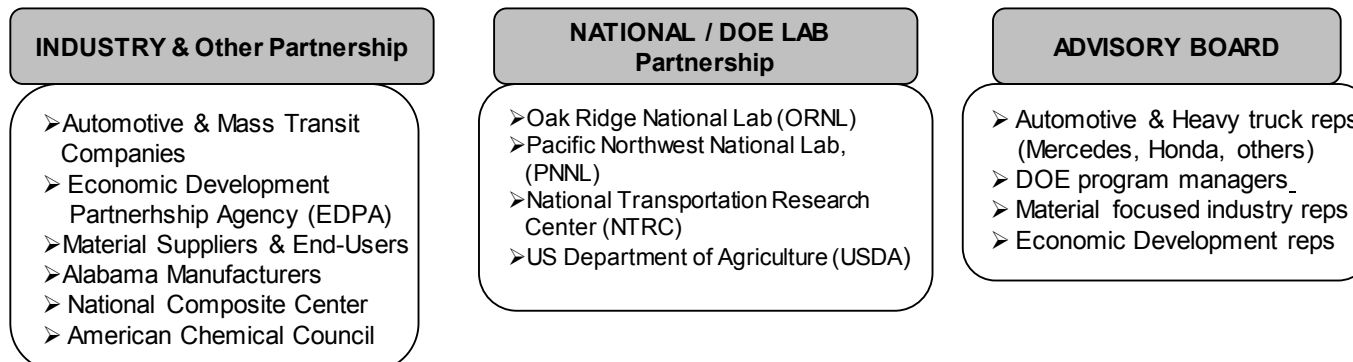
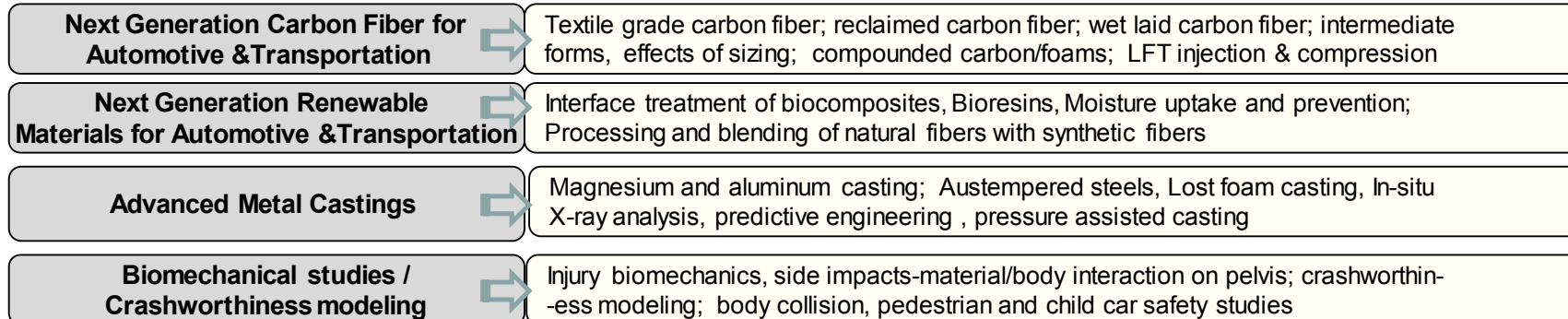
The UAB GATE Goals are focused on the above FCVT, VTP and GATE goals

- Train and produce graduates in lightweight automotive materials technologies
- Structure the engineering curricula to produce specialists in the automotive area
- Leverage automotive related industry in the State of Alabama
- Expose minority students to advanced technologies early in their career
- Develop innovative virtual classroom capabilities tied to real manufacturing operations
- Integrate synergistic, multi-departmental activities to produce new product and manufacturing technologies for more damage tolerant, cost-effective, and lighter automotive structures.



TECHNICAL AREAS FOR GATE SCHOLARS THESIS / DISSERTATIONS

Lightweight Materials & Manufacturing – Engineered Composites / Castings / Enhanced Crashworthiness
(Basic science studies leading to Prototype/Application Development & Commercialization)



- Tailor GATE course offerings to accommodate GATE A and B series courses. Offer two courses each in the GATE A and B series that will enable graduate students across disciplines to pursue a GATE certificate option.
- Coordinate and offer three 2-day workshops for a total of 30 students from the collaborating institutions including the 2-year colleges, university, community center and industry partners.
- Recruit GATE students by selection, identify and begin interdisciplinary research projects
- Advisory board meeting
- Industry tour to at least 2 sites

Approach to Meet Objectives (including targets)

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- Support 3 graduate students/year (two supported by DOE and one cost shared by UAB) with research projects focused on automotive applications
- Support 4 undergraduates (pipeline) in automotive related research
- Develop and offer new automotive related courses with the potential to impact 20 – 30 students per year
- Influence at least 30 students per year through hands-on workshops
 - Undergraduate students (promote interest in graduate studies)
 - High school students (promote interest in the automotive area)
 - Include a focus on minority students (tap into a larger workforce)
- Interact with industry through Advisory Board Memberships, tours of their facilities, collaboration through the virtual classroom concept, and interaction on research projects (including SBIRs and STTRs)
- Briefings and visits to OEMs and suppliers on GATE program

GATE – Graduate scholars

| | GATE Scholar | Department and Standing | GATE Thesis / Research |
|---|---------------------|--|--|
| 1 | Melike Dizbay-Onat | Interdisciplinary Engineering, Pursuing PhD | Carbon footprint reduction and emission absorption by natural fiber composites |
| 2 | Danila Kaliberov | Materials Science & Engineering, Pursuing PhD | Threaded long fiber thermoplastic composites |
| 3 | Alejandra Constante | Materials Science & Engineering, PhD | Natural fiber composites for automotive applications |
| 4 | Khongor Jaamiyana | Materials Science & Engineering, PhD | Modeling of thermoplastic pultrusion for truck frames |

GATE – Undergraduate scholars pipeline

| | GATE Scholar | Department and Standing | GATE Research |
|---|--------------------|---|--|
| 1 | William Warriner | Materials Science & Engineering, Junior | Extrusion-compression molding of long fiber thermoplastics |
| 2 | Ranae Wright | Materials Science & Engineering, Pursuing PhD, Sophomore | Sandwich composites with high damping and energy absorption capabilities |
| 3 | Raymond C. Solomon | Mechanical Engineering, Sophomore | Carbon fiber orientation evaluation in long fiber plaques |
| 4 | Emily Willis | Collaborating High School, Hoover High | Pull-out strength of screws from thermoplastic composite plates |

Fall 2011 GATE Courses

- Modeling and Simulation for Crashworthiness - Impact mechanics, finite element analysis, use of LS-DYNA and ANSYS software, case studies in material-body interactions, impact collisions modeling and analysis.(GATE faculty – Kim) – 15 students
- Mechanical Characterization and Performance Evaluation of Advanced Lightweight Materials – Mechanics of Deformation; Test methods including traditional static testing combined with dynamic impact, low, high strain-rate and high velocity blunt and sharp object (GATE faculty- Vaidya) – 9 students

SPRING 2012 Jan – May 2012 - GATE Courses (Currently in progress)

- Process Quality Engineering. Statistics and quality aspects of process engineering such six sigma, design of experiments and materials handling (GATE faculty – Pillay) – 10 students
- Nondestructive Evaluation. Principles, applications and limitation of ultrasonic, vibration, acoustic emission, radiographic, magnetic particle, eddy current and other nondestructive testing methods. Intelligent sensors and health monitoring of real structures (GATE faculty – Vaidya) – 9 students
- Predictive Engineering – Integrated Process Modeling and Design – Finite element analysis for automotive and transport applications (GATE faculty - Ning) -12 students

GATE A series courses*

(Developed in the 2005-10 GATE period)

- Composite Design and Manufacturing Technologies for Automotive Applications
- Process Modeling and Simulation for Lightweight Materials
- Optimized Lightweight Material Designs for Prevention of Crash-Related Injuries
- Mechanical Characterization and Performance Evaluation of Advanced Lightweight Materials;
- Advanced Composite Mechanics
- Nanomaterials for Automotive Applications.
- Process Quality Engineering
- Nondestructive Testing & Evaluation

GATE B series courses**

(New courses)

- Carbon Fiber Technologies for Automotive
- Sustainable/Renewable Materials and Processing Technologies for Automotive
- Predictive Engineering – Integrated Process Modeling and Design in Composites & Castings
- Materials by Design for Heavy Trucks and Mass Transit
- Materials and Design for Fuel Cell and Hybrid Vehicles
- Modeling and Simulation for Crashworthiness

****,** A GATE scholar takes at least 6 courses of the above 14. The GATE A and GATE B series courses and GATE certificate option will be made available to the industry participants as well.***

AUTOMOTIVE CERTIFICATE (GATE Graduate Fellows)

“Automotive Certificate” issued at the department level for GATE graduate fellows who have

1. Met the requirements for a graduate degree
2. Taken at least 6 GATE courses
3. Completed a research project tied to the automotive or transportation area

AUTOMOTIVE CERTIFICATE (Undergraduate GATE fellows)

A participation certificate is issued to undergraduate students who participate in GATE projects or work on senior design related to automotive projects.

The UAB GATE center has expanded its activities to Technology Training for the Industry

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UAB offers short courses, workshops and a certificate in Composites based on a 6-sequence course offering. The course structure is flexible and can be tailored for different needs. The courses can be offered in a classroom setting or as web-based depending upon the needs of the industry.

C1. INTRODUCTION TO COMPOSITE MATERIALS

- Metals versus composites
- Fibers
- Polymers/Resins
- Foams and Honeycomb cores
- Interface
- Material forms (GMT, SMC, LFTs)
- Fabrics (2D, 3D, woven, braids, tapes)

C2. DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF COMPOSITES

Metals versus composites designs
Stress-strain behavior
Finite element analysis (Shells, Solids)
Continuous and discontinuous composites
Design of Sandwich Composites
Ribs, holes, cut-outs
Strain rate sensitivity
Mechanical joints and adhesives

C3. COMPOSITES MANUFACTURING

Thermoset versus thermoset composites
Thermoset composite processes
RTM, VARTM, SRIM, RRIM
Autoclave molding, Automated tape placement, Filament winding
Compression molding, Thermoforming
Long fiber thermoplastics / Extrusion-compression molding
Pultrusion

C6. TEST METHODS

ASTM, MIL Standards & ISO methods
Static and Dynamic test methods
Static tension, compression, flexure, interlaminar shear failure
In-plane and out of plane tension & shear
Fatigue testing
Vibration testing
Impact test methods – Low velocity, intermediate and high velocity impact

C5. APPLICATIONS DEVELOPMENT

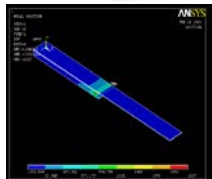
Integrated process and product development
Tooling and Process implications
Costing for Composites Products
Material selection
Structure-property relationships
Design, analysis and development for Defense and Transportation applications

C4. NONDESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION & QUALITY INSPECTION

Probability of defects
Process and service induced damage
Visual inspection of composites
Optical inspection methods
Ultrasonic inspection
X-ray radiography
Vibration testing
Acoustic impact

C7. COMPOSITE MECHANICS

Micromechanics & macromechanics
Rule of mixtures
Weight to volume conversions
Elastic moduli predictions for uni, bi- and multi-directional laminates
Strength predictions for uni, bi- and multi-directional laminates
Strength and elastic moduli of discontinuous composites



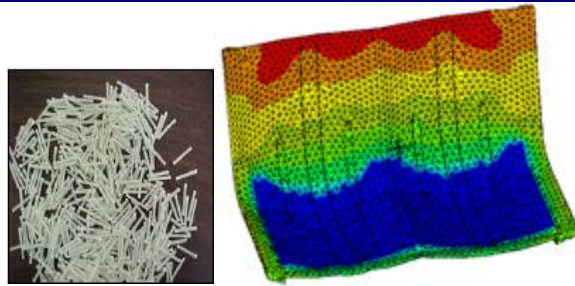
Automotive and transportation sectors are shifting to a 'green' outlook as manufacturers are increasingly introducing environmentally friendly structural and functional themes to their design.

The June 2012 workshop will have presentations in natural fibers, biocomposites and bioresins – Lectures will be given by academic and industry experts

The GATE researchers are being educated in the utilization of green materials in their thinking in terms of engineering design, processing and integration for technology insertion.

- National Science Foundation – Recycled Thermoplastic Composite Microballoons for Transportation., Sioux Manufacturing – Phase II SBIR
- DOE Phase III – Recycled Carbon Fiber for Mass Transit Transportation., Collaboration with Materials Innovation Technologies (MIT)
- Laurel Biocomposites– Research in bioresin and biocomposites for use in automotive and mass transit

Technical Accomplishments



Advanced Composites Technologies

Advanced Metal Casting Technologies

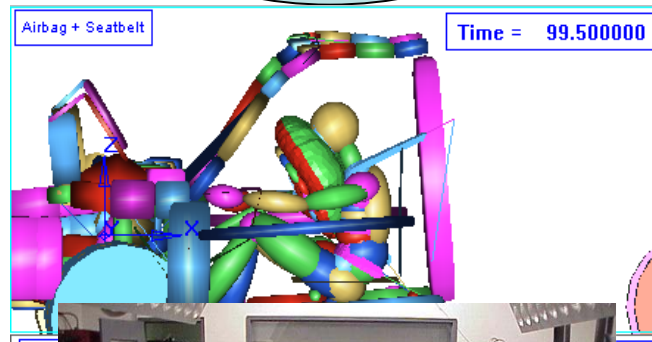


Automotive castings

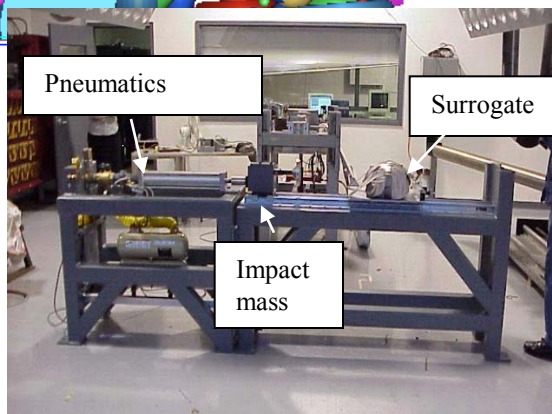
Basic science.
Design, analysis
and applications
For energy efficient
lightweight material

Advanced materials
for automotive
safety

High fidelity
computations
for crashworthiness
studies

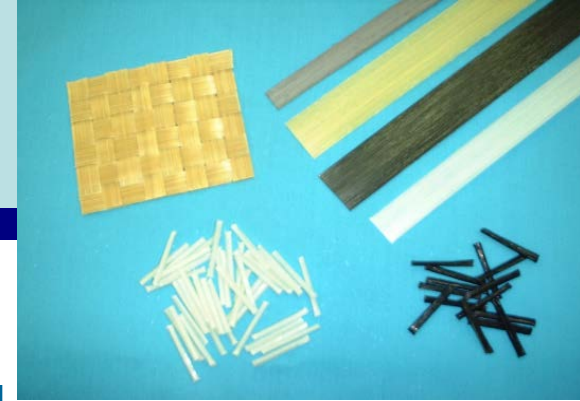


Lightweight
materials
for highway safety



- 40%-60% weight reduction, and ~40% cost-savings featuring energy-efficient composites in DOE relevant mass transit and automotive applications (examples included).
- Carbon fiber impregnation with thermoplastic polymers research expanded.
- Integration of natural fiber composites and nanostructured biocomposites development for vehicle applications
- Advances in crashworthy materials – compounded thermoplastic foams
- Strong industry collaboration with GATE research aligned with US industry base and strong DOE relevance.
- Technical publications by GATE fellows in – long fiber rheology, natural fiber composites, biomechanics/ crashworthiness, fiber/matrix interface studies, multifunctional materials, real time X-ray for castings inspection, innovation in process methods
- Lost foam casting developed to minimize material porosity

Materials Forms for Thermoplastic Composites Manufacturing



Thermoplastic Matrix Composites

Continuous fiber reinforced thermoplastics

Unidirectional tape

Woven prepreg

Other forms (braided prepreg, etc)

Discontinuous fiber reinforced thermoplastics

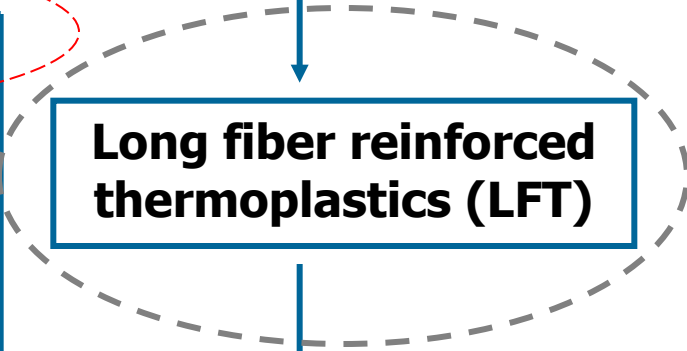
Long fiber reinforced thermoplastics (LFT)

Short fiber filled thermoplastics

FORMING AND FINISHING OPERATIONS

(INJECTION MOLDING, EXTRUSION, COMPRESSION MOLDING, DIAPHRAGM FORMING, THERMOFORMING, PAINTING, JOINING, ETC...)

END PRODUCT



GATE scholars are being trained in materials compounding and lightweighting

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**Twin Screw
Extruder**



**Micro Spheres
Feeder**

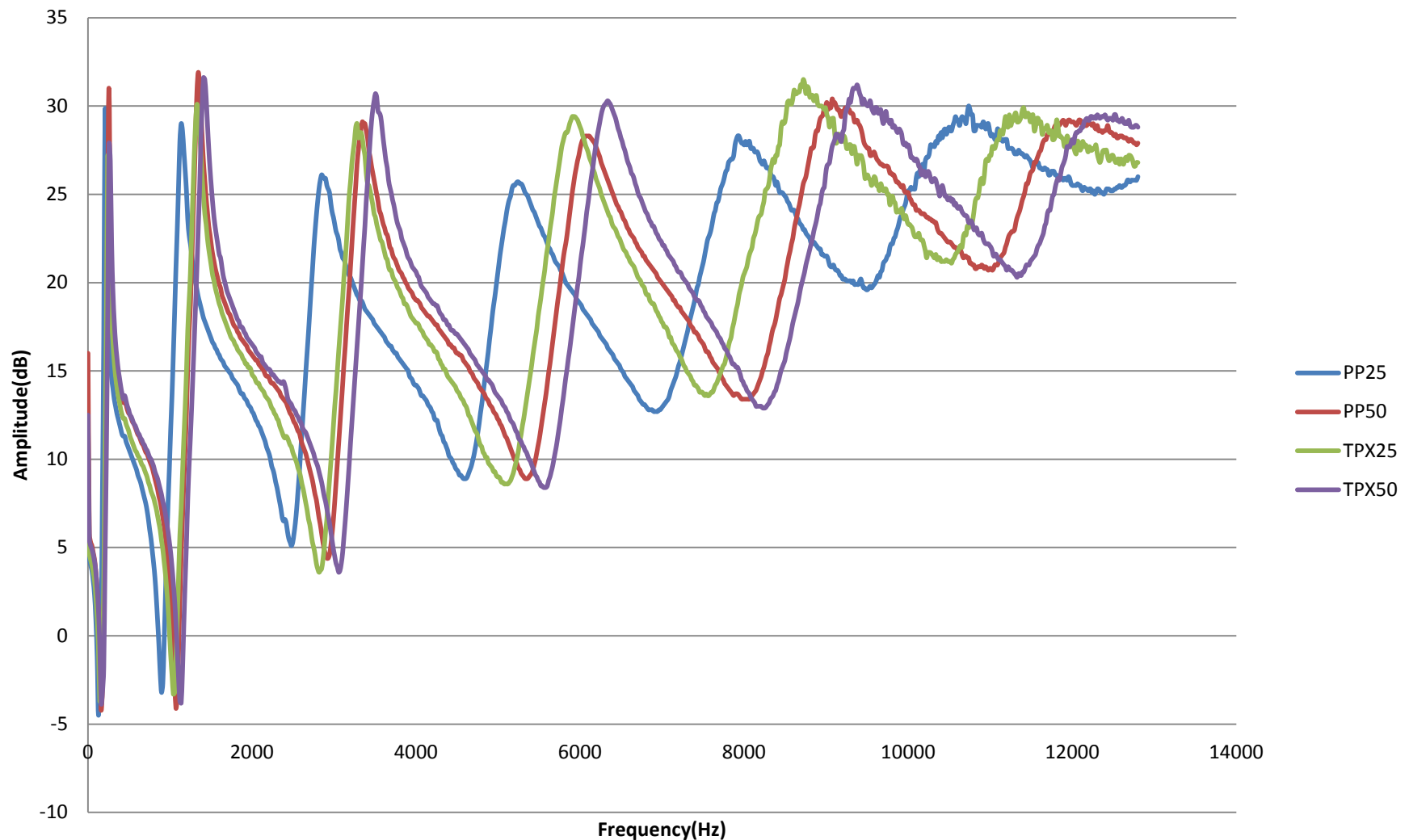


**Main Resin
Feeder**

- Leistriz Micro 18 Twin Screw Extruder
- Co-rotating screws
- Screw Diameter (D): 17.8 mm
- Screw Functionary Length: 40D
- No. of Heating Zones: 7
- No. of Cooling Zones: 6

Vibration Frequency Response of foam-polymer beams

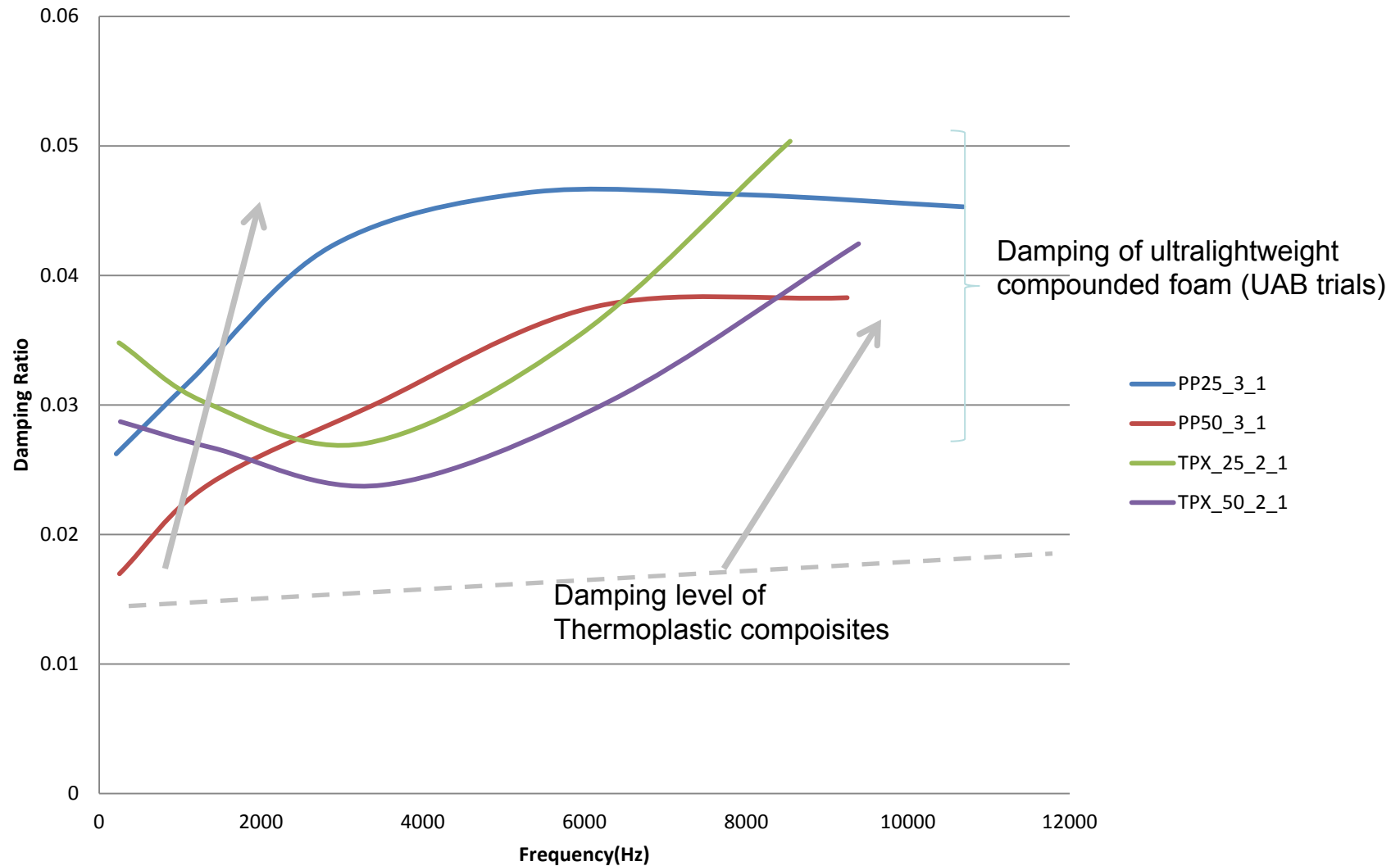
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The representative frequency response show very similar vibration response between the various beams.

Damping enhancement possibilities by ultra lightweight compounded foam

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Significant enhancement of damping capacity by the compounded foam materials.

While we are in the process of quantifying between the variants, all variants show multifold increase in damping, therefore promise for enhanced crashworthiness in automotive applications

- Carbon fiber has promise for significant weight reduction in vehicles provided cost can be reduced.
- There are very limited carbon fiber sizing options for thermoplastic polymers.
- Carbon fiber sizing is generally proprietary from industry.
- Work has been initiated by GATE fellows to impregnate PAN and textile grade carbon fiber with thermoplastic polymers (Work aligned & coordinated for DOE ORNL interest)
- Successfully impregnated Polypropylene and Polyamide thermoplastics on carbon fibers sized for epoxy, vinyl ester and unsized PAN fibers. Impregnation quality is excellent; physical, static & dynamic mechanical property evaluations are underway.
- Successfully impregnated carbon fiber with poly ether imide resin
- These material options can be used by the automotive and transportation industry in number of broad good applications for exterior and interior structural panels.



The use of natural fiber reinforcement or fillers yields lower **carbon footprint** materials with mechanical properties suitable for the automotive, transportation, construction and furniture industries.

- Natural fibers present some challenges:
 - High Moisture uptake
 - Low thermal stability
 - Low bonding with polymers
- Chemical treatments can improve the fiber performance.
- The effect of a chemical treatment with NaOH solutions on the properties of natural fibers and the resultant composites are being studied.

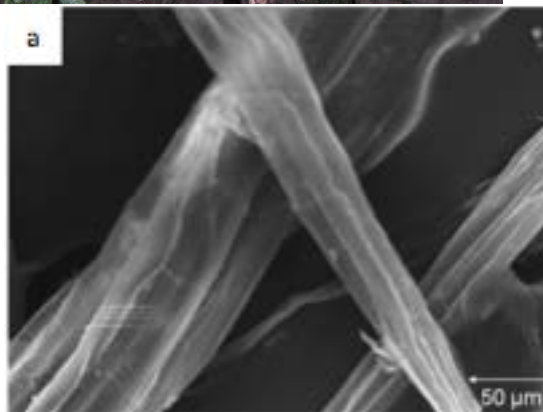
Natural Fiber Composites & Nanostructured Biocomposites for Vehicles

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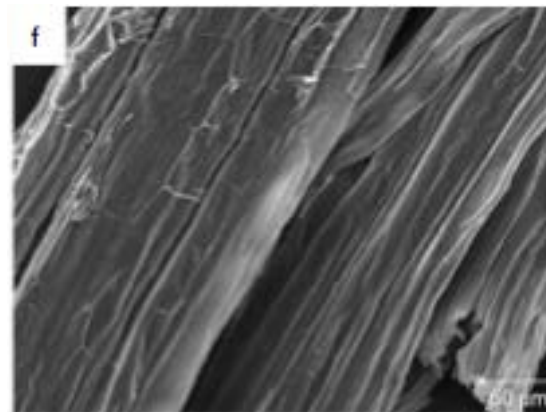


- Fibers obtained from the dried stalk of banana trees.
- These fibers are a waste product of banana cultivation.
- Sodium Hydroxide (NaOH) treatment:
Removes impurities from the fiber surface,
Decreases moisture absorption, causes mechanical bonding and alters surface polarity

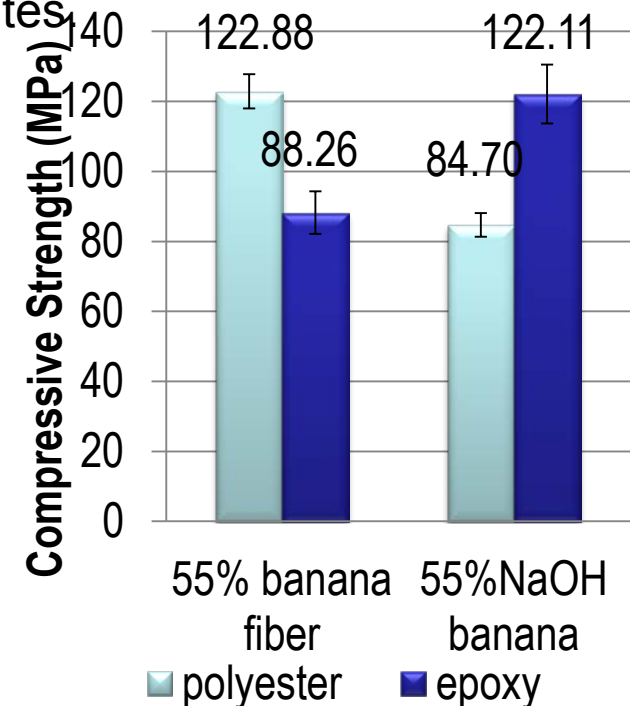
Alkali treatment enhances fiber/matrix interaction, causing a decrease in moisture absorption and higher compressive strength in banana fiber/epoxy composites



As-received

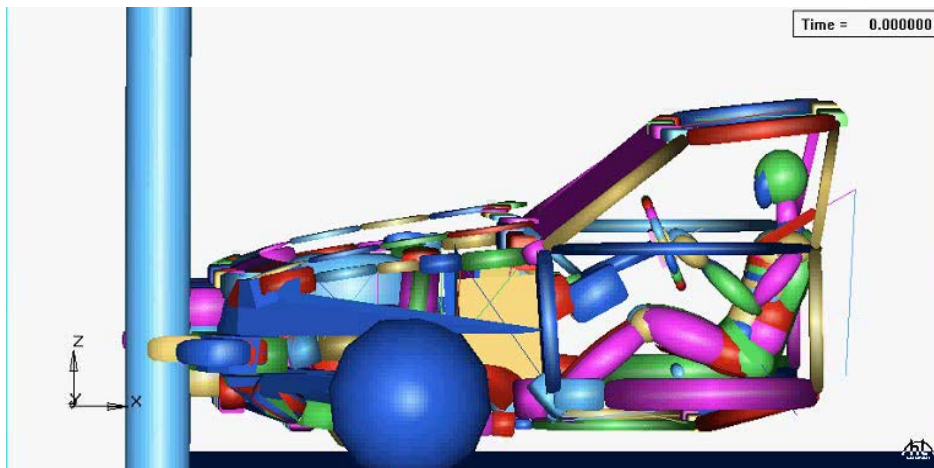


NaOH treated



Multi-Body Dynamics

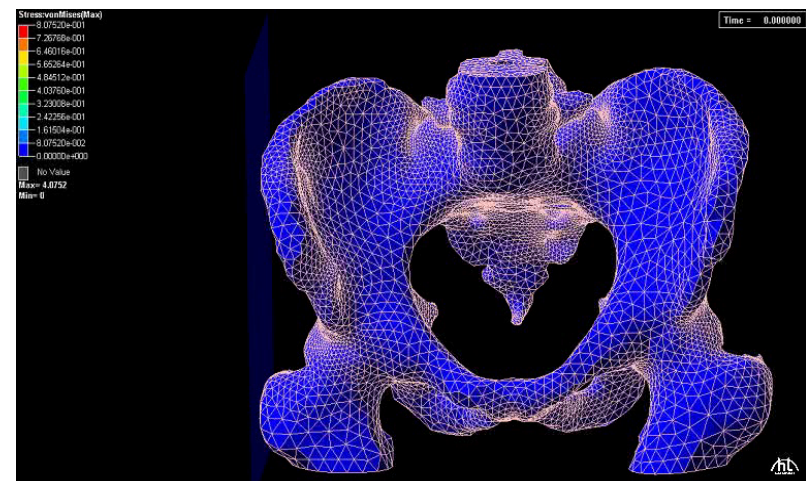
- Multi-body system comprised of rigid and/or flexible bodies
 - Joined together by kinematic joints
 - Acted on by forces
 - Systematic and efficient algorithms for governing equations of motion
- Commercial codes : MADYMO, ADAMS, DADS, etc.



MADYMO simulation :
A vehicle with dummy impact to a pole

Finite Element Methods

- Can be applied to all of engineering fields
 - Dynamic solution of structural system
 - Solve governing equilibrium equation for finite element discretized in space
 - A variety of material constitutive models
- Commercial codes : LS-DYNA, PAM-CRASH, RADIOSS, etc.

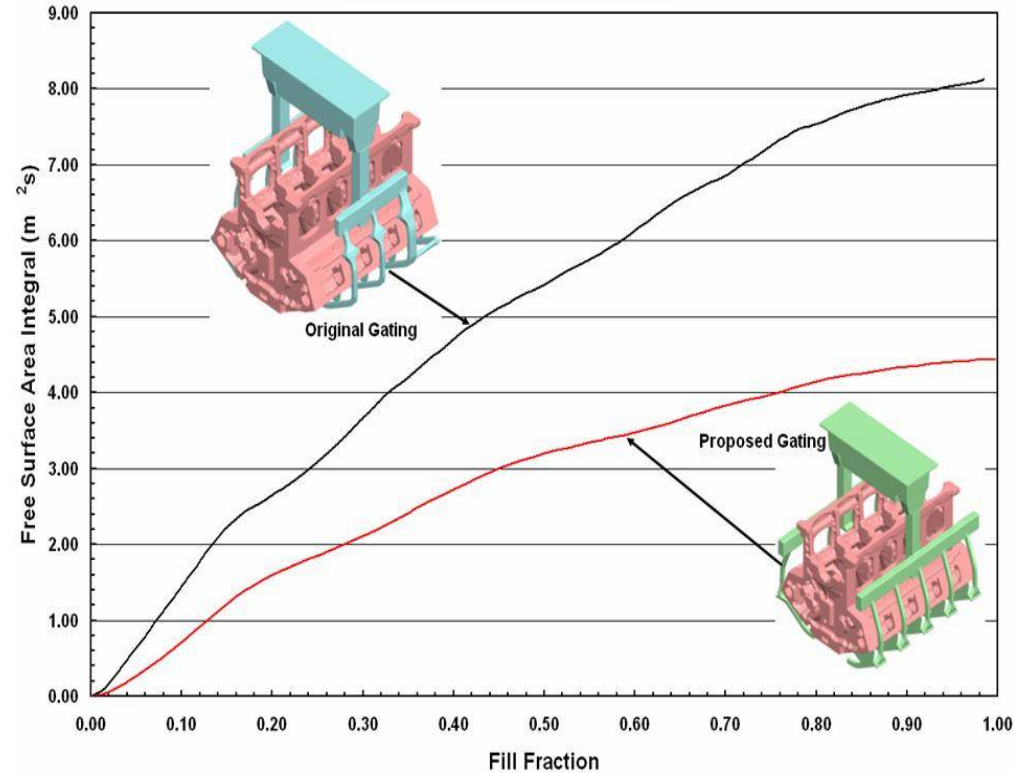
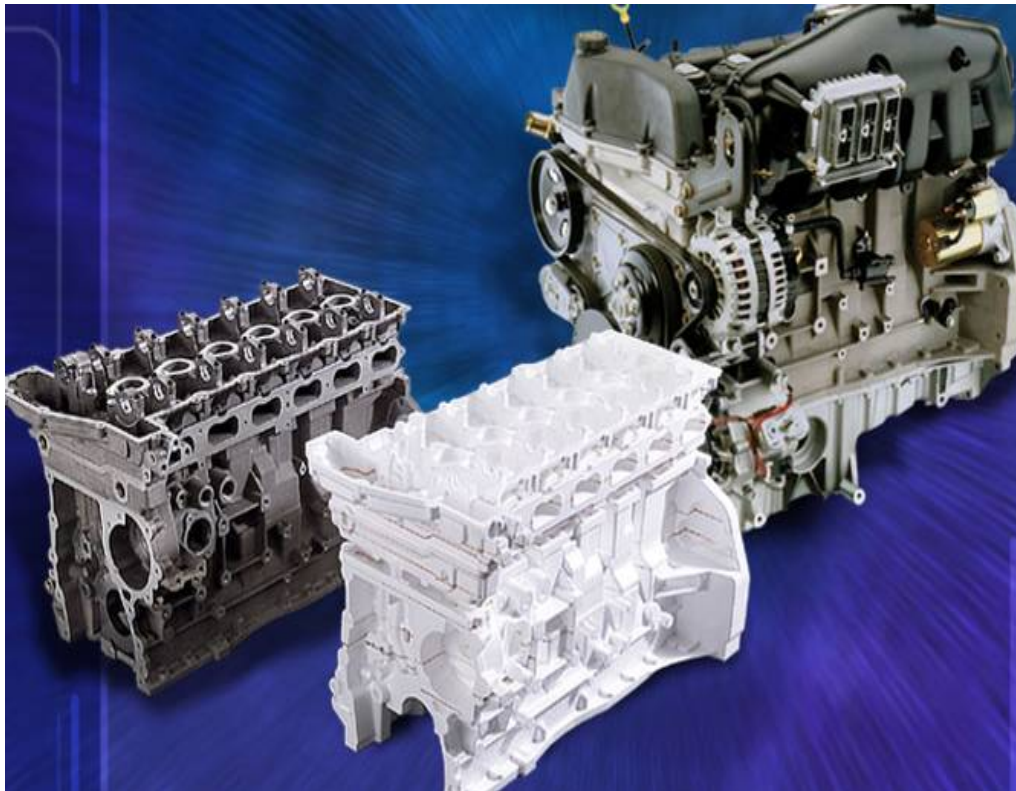


LS-DYNA simulation :
Side impact of a human pelvis

Aluminum Castings for Automotive Applications

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UAB has an international reputation for expertise in the evaporative pattern (lost foam) metals casting process. Federal funding and industrial partners are supporting research in complex aluminum castings



Modeling of flow during mold filling for engine block castings has led to a 45% reduction in casting defects.

- The UAB GATE team has initiated a lightweighting effort with DTNA, Portland, Oregon for a heavy truck door application. DTNA is looking at reducing weight from their cabin access door which is about 0.8 m x 0.4 m in exterior dimensions. Presently, this door is made with thin gauge aluminum sheet metals with small steel plates at critical mounting points.
- The UAB GATE mission of working with industry in offering lightweight composite solutions is directly relevant to this effort. Engineering drawings have been received from DTNA. The team has worked on the integrated design, process and product development (IPPD) approach. The basic CAD and finite element analysis of a composite door has been completed.
- The composite door will provide 25-40% weight savings at comparable cost to the metal door.
- The work is now transitioning to prototype tooling and parts development in the Spring 2012 period.

Significant progress has been made with the collaboration with MITRCF, South Carolina. MITRCF is the world leader in recycling carbon fibers from a vast range of resources – including decommissioned aircraft, sports gear such as hockey sticks and carbon fiber reject bicycles, out of life pre-preg and others. MITRCF has technology to recycle the carbon fiber and produce intermediate forms such as roll good stock and a slurry process where the fiber are deposited on a tool for three-dimensional deposition.

Several transportation applications using recycled carbon fibers were featured. Seven UAB GATE scholars visited MITRCF on January 6th, 2012 to tour the MITRCF plant and have technical discussions on recycled carbon fiber technology.

Dr. Mark Janney and Mark Mauhar of MIT discussed the technology details with the GATE scholars and this was an excellent opportunity for the students and staff to get first hand information on emerging carbon fiber technology for automotive use.

In this GATE collaboration effort, GATE scholars are working with Composite Innovation Centre (CIC) and its industrial partner on designing and prototyping a bio-composite component. This component is a dashboard that consists of multiple parts for a car. CIC is working with UAB GATE on the design and processing of dashboard parts.

The work is investigating light weighting of the component in conjunction with requirements of bio-content. The component is to be resistant to ultraviolet rays and 'scratch' resistant.

The work is divided into the following steps; (a) Resin type - thermoplastic/thermoset; biodegradability and transition temperature; (b) Fiber type(s) - hemp, flax, jute, and/or kenaf, chemical treatment and additives and recycled carbon fiber; (c) Processing techniques and (d) Material testing.

- March 29-30, 2012: Thermal Analysis Workshop offered in collaboration with TA Instruments. 40 participants from UAB, Tuskegee, UA, Miles College and Industry attended the GATE workshop to learn about DSC, TGA, DMA, TMA and related thermal analysis techniques
- GATE workshop for high school students being offered – April 16-17, 2012 – 30 participants
- GATE activities were featured at the American Composites Manufacturing Association (ACMA), Las Vegas Exhibition Booth, February 22-24, 2012
- GATE activities are being featured at the Techtexil Conference, Exhibit Booth, Atlanta, GA, April 24-26, 2012
- Website reporting GATE activities is updated – www.uab.edu/composites

- Visits to ORNL – Meeting with Dave Warren to discuss carbon fiber lightweighting research
- Student exchange under ORISE and Oak Ridge University User Agreements
- Southeastern Automotive Alliance Consortium – UAB partner with Oak Ridge and National Transportation Research Center (NTRC)
- Utilization of high rate testing capability at Oak Ridge for material property evaluation at high strain rates
- Process modeling of composite materials
- GATE advisory board members from ORNL & invited speaker – Dave Warren, ORNL

Companies Funding Research Relevant to the GATE Program

| # | Collaboration | Interaction |
|----|--|--|
| 1 | Britt Engineering, AL | Fire Suppression - Automotive Floors |
| 2 | National Composite Center, OH | Prototyping, Virtual Manufacturing |
| 3 | Shepherd Color Co., OH | Functional Inorganic Paints |
| 4 | Glasforms, AL | Thermoplastic Pultrusion for Transportation |
| 5 | Ticona Inc. | Long Fiber & Thermoplastic Materials |
| 6 | Polystrand | Glass/PP recycled and Body Panels |
| 7 | Trelleborg of Boston (TOB) | Syntactic foam microballoons |
| 8 | Materials Innovation Technologies (MIT) | Recycled carbon fiber for transportation |
| 9 | Jordan Reduction Solutions (JRS) | Shredding of scrap for recycled composites |
| 10 | Neenah Paper | Carbon fiber thermoplastic mats for transportation |
| 11 | Daimler Trucks North America | Lightweight composite cargo doors |
| 12 | Composites Innovation Center (CIC), Canada | Natural fiber composite parts for automotive |

Educational Partners

| # | Collaboration | Interaction |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Lawson State Community College, AL | 2-year college/Student Pipeline / Workshops |
| 2 | Tuskegee University, AL | HBCU/MI college; Student Pipeline / Workshops |
| 3 | Rhodes College, Memphis | Work Force Development / Workshops |
| 4 | Milwaukee School of Engineering, WI | Strong Pool of BS Graduates / Workshops |
| 5 | Bevill State Community College, Decatur, AL | Student Pipeline/ Workshops |
| 6 | Oak Ridge National Laboratory, TN | Guidance & Program Relevance |

New Book – Educational Resource for practicing composite engineers, end-users, R&D teams and academia

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NEW BOOK
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See back for
discount offer

**Comprehensive explanation how composite materials
are designed, processed and utilized in all types of vehicles**

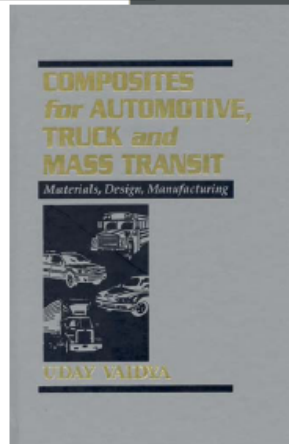
Composites for Automotive, Truck and Mass Transit

Materials, Design, Manufacturing

Uday Vaidya, Ph.D.

University of Alabama, Birmingham

"Don't miss Uday Vaidya's presentation on
Progressive Forming of Thermoplastic Composites
Wednesday, 10:00am in the auditorium"



Publication Details:
ISBN: 978-1-932078-79-4
August 2010, 433 pages, 6x9,
hardcover
List Price: **\$229.50**
Special Student Price Available!

- **Technical explanation of composite materials in vehicle design and manufacture**
- **Covers all phases of composites design, formulation, fabrication, and testing**
- **Features hundreds of case studies and hard-to-find formulas and analytical data**
- **Detailed information on resins, preforms, lightweighting, biobased materials**

This technical book provides a comprehensive explanation of how advanced composite materials, including FRPs, reinforced thermoplastics, carbon-based composites and many others are designed, processed and utilized in exterior, interior, under-the-hood, structural, semi-structural and non-structural components in passenger cars, performance cars, trucks, motorbikes, and mass transit vehicles. The book clarifies how the material properties of composites can be optimized to decrease weight, expand design options, improve crashworthiness, and reduce fuel consumption in response to CAFE and other regulations. The many case studies and equation-based analyses in this book are intended to assist engineers and others in the selection of materials and the fabrication of vehicle parts.

Abridged Contents and Order Form on reverse

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with ORDER FORM

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NOTE: Content is abridged to fit space.

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Summary of Progress towards GATE Goals and Objectives

DOE Merit Review
May 2012

- ✓ Support 3 graduate students/year - 4 *graduate students have been supported to date by GATE funds*
- ✓ Support 4 undergraduates each year –*undergraduates have been supported to date*
- ✓ Develop and offer two new automotive related courses per year to impact 20 to 30 students per year –*GATE courses are offered as planned and on track*
- ✓ Influence at least 30 students per year through hands-on workshops – *GATE workshops have been offered as planned*
- ✓ Interact with industry through Advisory Board meetings, tours of facilities, collaboration through the virtual classroom, and interaction on research projects (including SBIRs and STTRs) – *all aspects are being addressed consistently and increasing industry collaboration with the UAB GATE*

- DOE GATE Program Managers – Adrienne Riggi
- ORNL – Dave Warren and team
- Honda of America and Mercedes Benz USI
- Materials suppliers and ancillaries
- Industry Partners
- Collaborators – Tuskegee University, Lawson State and Beville State Community College