

San José: LED Street Lighting and Controls



Presentation Topics

- Background
- Streetlight Program Strategy
- Conversion Efforts
- Challenges
- Participation in DOE Municipal Consortium
- Next Steps

City of San José

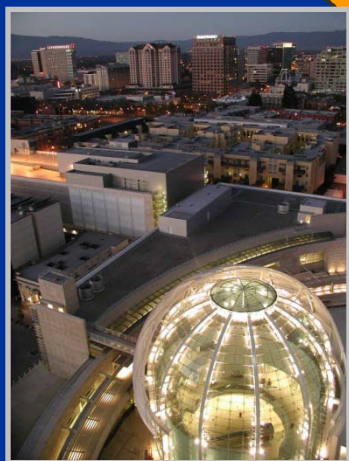
■ Population

- 1 million +
- 10th largest city in US
- 3rd largest city in California

■ Capital of Silicon Valley

■ Large High Tech Employers

■ Large Streetlight Inventory



Streetlight Program Progress

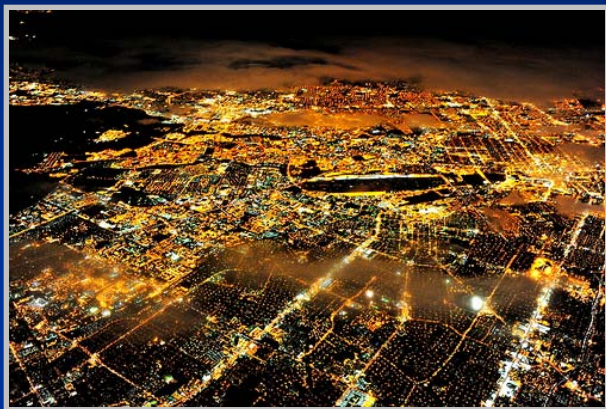
- 1980: Installs LPS & HPS
- 2008: Revises Streetlight Policy
- 2008: SJ demo “smart” LED lamps
- 2009: SJ trailblazer on “smart” streetlights
 - Pilot project converting lower wattage
 - Pilot project converting higher wattage
- 2010: Streetlight Demonstration Project
- 2010: SJ continues to influence LED lighting industry and controls

Driving Factors

- Reduce O&M costs
 - 13,000 lights replaced/repaired per year
 - 3 year cumulative general fund deficit > \$100 m
 - Spending \$4 m/year on energy
 - 900 streetlights shut off in 2008
- Improve quality of lighting
- Directional lights
- Advance San José Green Vision
- Protect night sky for Lick Observatory

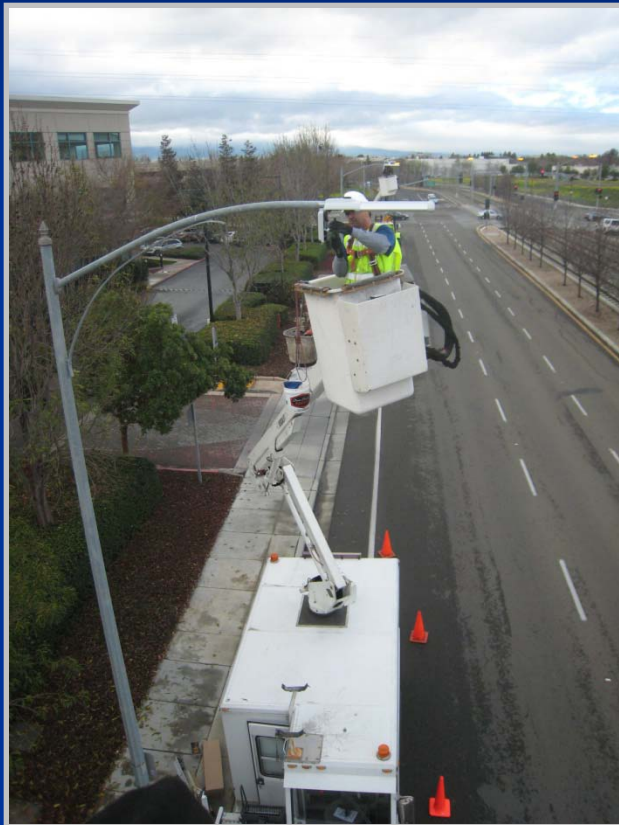


Strategy



- General
 - Technology
 - Dimming
 - White light factor
 - Metering
- Conversion Plan
 - Get most bang for the buck
 - Citywide exposure to white light
- Challenges
 - Observatory concerns
 - Funding
 - Regulations – meters and tariff

LED



- LED streetlights
 - Energy efficient
 - Long lasting
 - Directional
 - Uniformity
 - No hazardous waste

LED

- Challenges
 - Standards still evolving
 - Long ROI
 - Varying qualities
 - Warranty (luminaire/controls)
 - Longevity (driver/LED chip)
 - Pricing



Network Control System

- Communication and control system
 - Programmable and remotely controlled
 - Powerline/Wireless communication system
 - Web based access
 - GPS positioning
 - Monitoring and reporting application
- Challenge
 - Finding system with minimal on-going fees
 - Maximize use of existing communication infrastructure

Dimming

- Network control
- Lighting based on activity level
- Benefits
 - Reduce energy use
 - Reduce glare
 - Minimize light pollution



Metering



- Benefits
 - Credit for actual energy consumed

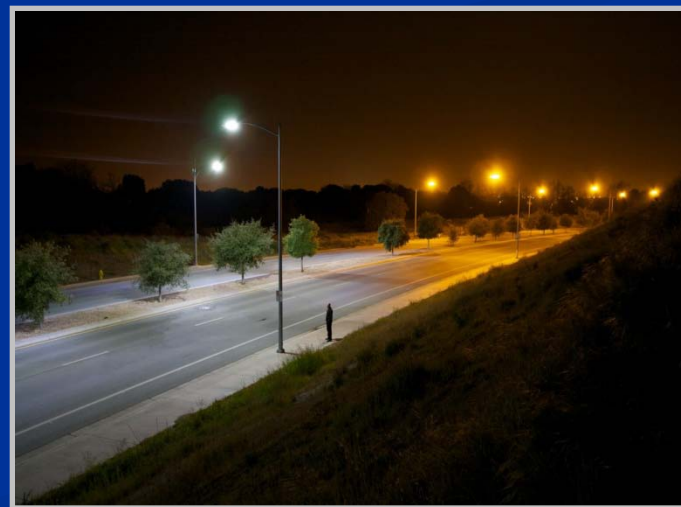
Metering

- Current Challenges
 - Acceptable level of accuracy
 - Currently streetlights un-metered: no data
 - High accuracy standard for residential and commercial
 - Cost prohibitive for streetlights to meet this standard
 - Need to find the “sweet spot”



Metering

- Future Challenges
 - Regulatory and Administrative
 - Tariff change to reflect individualized meter
 - Security
 - Meter ownership
 - Level of reports/data



Municipal Consortium

- Participation
 - Advance LED lighting and network controls
 - Remote Monitoring and Controls Workgroup

- Information Repository
 - Forum to share information
 - Tested and tried “best practices”
 - Develop consistency in standards

What's Next?

- Community meetings to share outcome of Streetlight Demonstration – Summer 2010
- Streetlighting Master Plan – Fall 2010
 - Adaptive Lighting Design Guide
- Work with PG&E and CPUC to allow local agencies to allow streetlight metering
- Implement funded projects
- Continue to seek grant funding
- Explore various financing options

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