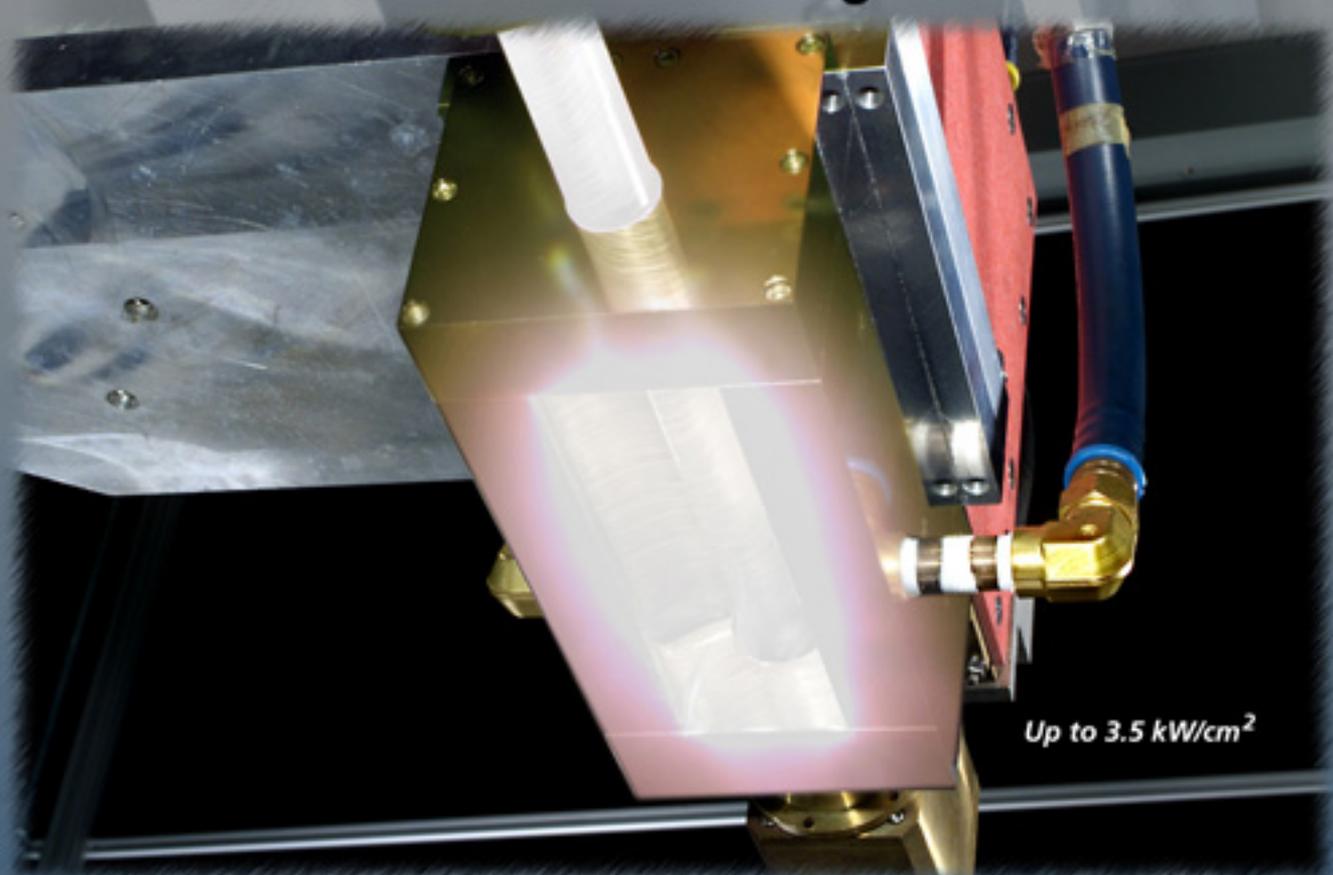
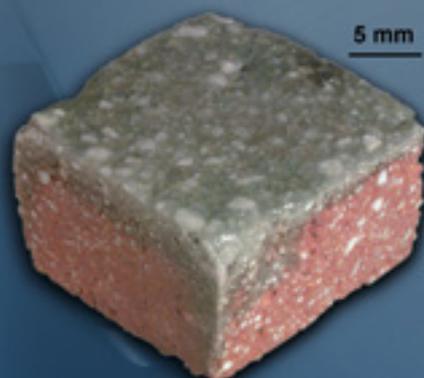


# Plasma Infrared Processing of Materials



Up to 3.5 kW/cm<sup>2</sup>



5 mm

Fused surface on  
mullite refractories

Flame sprayed Ni-20Cr  
hardfacing coating



After plasma  
infrared fusing



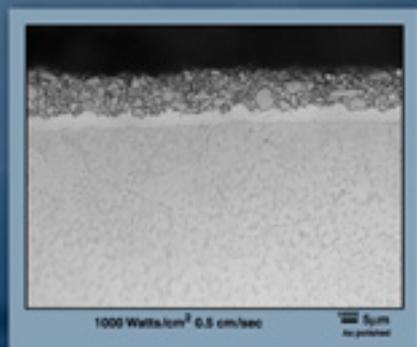
100µm

Research performed at

**ornl**

OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY

**UT-BATTELLE**



1000 Watts/cm<sup>2</sup> 0.5 cm/sec

5µm  
as polished

Fused WC/Ni coating  
on 4340 steel



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## Plasma Infrared Processing of Materials

A high-density-infrared, transient-liquid coating process has been developed to produce wear- and corrosion-resistant coatings on a variety of surfaces that are of commercial interest. The process combines plasma infrared heating with power densities up to  $3.5 \text{ kW/cm}^2$  with a room-temperature spray process to quickly form wear- and/or corrosion-resistant coatings in seconds. This process has been demonstrated using  $\text{Cr}_2\text{C}_3$  and WC-reinforced coatings with nickel-based binders. Coating densities as high as 98–100 percent of theoretical density have been achieved with coating thickness of 10  $\mu\text{m}$  to 2 mm. The same processing techniques have also been shown to be capable of performing localized and selective heat treatment of surfaces.

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