





Pacific Northwest

#### Livewire Data Platform-A Solution for Energy Efficient Mobility Systems (EEMS) Data Sharing

Lauren Spath Luhring National Renewable Energy Laboratory June 23, 2022

> DOE Vehicle Technologies Program 2022 Annual Merit Review and Peer Evaluation Meeting

eems066

This presentation does not contain any proprietary, confidential, or otherwise restricted information.

### Overview

- Timeline
  - Project start date: 10/01/2018
    - <u>https://livewire.energy.gov/</u> launched June 2019
  - Project end date: 9/30/2024
  - 25% complete
- Budget
  - Total project funding (current round of funding): \$5,130,000
    - DOE share: \$5,130,000
  - Funding for FY 2021: \$1,500,000
  - Funding for FY 2022: \$1,710,000

- Partners
  - Project leads
    - National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL)
    - Pacific Northwest National Laboratory (PNNL)
    - Idaho National Laboratory (INL)
  - Interactions/collaborations
    - EEMS research community
    - VTO-funded FOA awardees
    - Mobility researchers
- Barriers
  - Expansive community of relevant stakeholders
  - Difficulty in sourcing empirical real-world data applicable to new mobility technologies such as connectivity and automation



### What is Livewire

- A platform for sharing energy efficiency and mobility research data
- Growing catalog of transportation and mobility-related data funded by VTO and maintained by experts at NREL, INL, and PNNL
- livewire.energy.gov







#### The Livewire Data Platform makes it easy to search and share transportation and mobility-related data. The Livewire Data Platform supports the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy's Energy Efficient Mobility Systems (EEMS) Program goal of providing an affordable, efficient, sa and accessible trans ortation future where m pled from energy consump WHAT TYPE OF DATA ARE THERE? The Livewire Data Platform collects data to support EEMS research. These include behavioral, experimental, modeled, analytical, and raw data at the vehicle, traveler, and system level. Livewire Data Platforn data aim to support research into Urban Science Connected and Automated Vehicles Alternative Fueling Infrastructure Mobility Decision Science Multimodal Transportation Vehicle Efficience **HOW CAN I USE THE DATA?** EEMS research investigates how disruptive forces like automated, connected, electric and/or shared vehicles will impact energy mation helps communities incorporat energy efficiency in mobility planning. If you work in the EEMS space, the Livewire Data Platform houses the data to support your CAN I UPLOAD DATA TO projects and decision-making efforts LIVEWIRE? Livewire lets certain users upload data directly to the platform, where it will be stored and maintained by the Livewire team. This enable users to easily share data with other researchers in a matter of minutes. For more information about this feature, contact the

Livewire team at

livewirecontact@lyris.pnnl.gov

LIVEWIRE

WHAT IS THE LIVEWIRE DATA PLATFORM?

GY EFFICIENCY &



### Relevance – Livewire is and will be Impactful

- Secure data management is an essential part of DOE's research infrastructure it's a core capability that DOE and principal investigators (PIs) will always need. We know how to do this.
  - DOE has resources and insight to do this for all projects
  - Lower cost, better management capabilities, no silos, improved research

Livewire addresses technical and cultural challenges to enable research, collaboration, and data sharing by providing state-of-the-art data management capabilities and services

- Core services and platform capabilities include:
  - Free, secure data storage
  - Access management that allows data owners to control who sees their data
  - Data collection and preservation
  - Quality characterization
  - Detailed access and download metrics
  - Increased visibility of projects and data



# Approach



- Leverage work done on successful data platforms
- First years were focused on platform development
- User-requested features followed
  - After being funded in Fall 2021, Livewire is focused on:
    - Expanding access to more users
    - Growing catalog and features
    - User support

Livewire Data Working Group (DWG) was established in 2021 to provide a forum for feedback and input from data owners and data users

### Collaborate to build a data platform that users want to use

INL

Quality and

Metadata

NREL

API

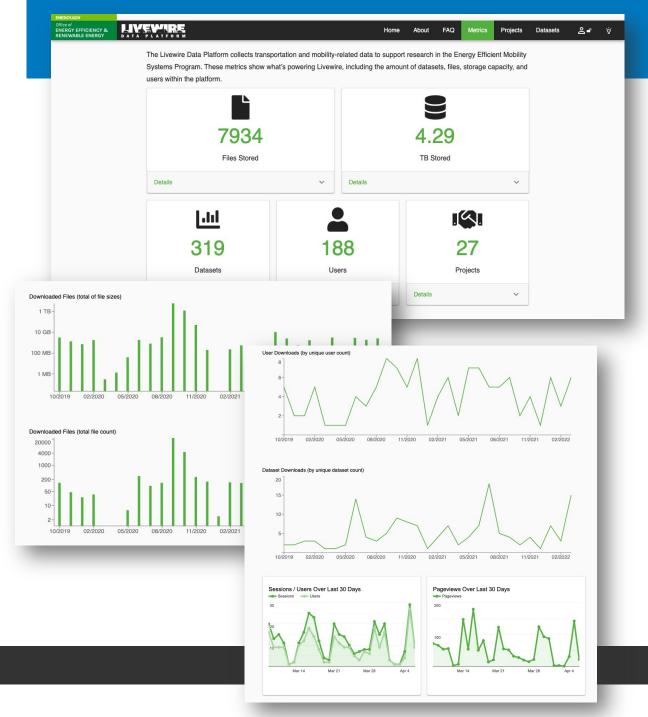
PNNL

Data

Portal

### Milestones

*Milestone Name/Description	*End Date	*Туре
(INL) Demonstrate continued progress on the development of tools and processes to streamline the production of detailed dataset metadata and dataset quality characterization with publication of detailed metadata and quality characterization because the compared of the characterization for 40 additional datasets through the Livewire Data Platform.	3/31/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
<ul> <li>(PNNL) Update the user and data access capabilities to enable:</li> <li>public data including assigning digital object identifiers</li> <li>automatic access to community datasets for approved domains</li> </ul>	3/31/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
<ul> <li>(NREL) Demonstrate progress towards the addition of data priorities identified by the DWG to the Livewire catalog.</li> <li>Automated and connected light-, medium-, and heavy-duty vehicle data</li> <li>Electrified vehicle and charging infrastructure data</li> </ul>	6/30/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
(NREL, PNNL) Add one Tier 1 (Open) dataset and report on automatic approval of users with a target of 15 users.	6/30/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
(NREL – Fleet DNA) Define specific analysis to help quantify dataset extent in terms of vehicle parameters.	6/30/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
(PNNL) Develop self-service capability for large or ongoing data uploads that provides guaranteed delivery, high bandwidth, and security.	9/30/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
(INL) Demonstrate continued progress on the development of tools and processes to streamline the production of detailed dataset metadata and dataset quality characterization with publication of detailed metadata and quality characterization for 110 additional datasets through the Livewire Data Platform.	9/30/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
(NREL – Fleet DNA) Demonstrate analysis output that leverages the Livewire developed Fleet DNA relational database.	9/30/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
(NREL – TSDC) Summarize TSDC activities—demonstrating steady growth in included datasets, data users, and publications enabled by access to TSDC-hosted data.	9/30/22	Quarterly Progress Measure (Regular)
(NREL, PNNL, INL) Host at least one dataset used for cross-agency collaboration	9/30/22	Annual Milestone (Stretch)



#### Technical Accomplishments and Progress

- User-facing site improvements
  - Updated metrics page

     (https://livewire.energy.gov/metrics) shows
     impact of data shared with usage and
     engagement metrics
  - Updated project and dataset search pages
  - Updated Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)
  - Additional help text and Contact Us form
- Updated design to enable embedded media and images on project and dataset pages
  - Fulfilled FY21Q3 milestone

# Technical Accomplishments and Progress – Updated Access and Download Permissions

#### Tier 1 - Open

- Project page viewable by all
- Data viewable and downloadable by all (after logging in)
- Data must undergo review and approval

Accessible to anyone, including adversaries

#### Tier 2 - Privileged

- Project page viewable by all
- Data viewable and downloadable by members
  - Membership automatically granted to .gov and .mil
  - All other users request access through LDP

Accessible to .gov and .mil or by PI consent

#### **Tier 3 - Restricted**

- Project page may be viewable by project members only
- Data viewable and downloadable by project members only
  - Users request access through LDP
  - Users granted access directly by PI
- May require logging in with 2FA token

Accessible with PI consent



## **Technical Accomplishments and Progress**

#### Fleet DNA

#### FLEETDNA

Fleet DNA is the National Renewable Energy Laboratory's (NREL) secure repository of commercial fleet transportation data used to: • Help vehicle manufacturers and developers optimize vehicle designs based on specific, real-world vocational data • Help fleet managers choose and implement advanced vehicle technologies for their fleets.

http://www.nrel.gov/transportation/fleettestfleetdna.html NREL s... show more

#### Contacts

#### Participating Organizations

Datasets

**REQUEST ACCESS** 

# Automated approval for users with .gov/.mil email accounts (community)

V

- Eliminates manual account approval
- Automatically grants community members access to Tier 2 datasets
- Allows users outside the community to request access to individual projects
- Shifts responsibility of access management to project leads
- Fulfills FY22Q2 milestone

#### Public dataset additions

- Automatically mint Digital Object Identifiers (DOI) using DOE's OSTI E-Link web services
- Data is available to anyone, but login still required before downloading
- Fulfills FY22Q2 milestone

Description	^	charging behavior electric vehicles
This application programing interface prov NREL's EVI-Pro model and is used to pow tool at https://afdc.energy.gov/evi-pro-lite. provide daily (24-hour) fleet-level charging variety of customizable scenarios.	ver the EVI-Pro Lite These endpoints	26     Views
References	~	
Contacts	~	
Citation		



### Technical Accomplishments and Progress – Detailed metadata additions

- High-level metadata contains basic information displayed on page
- Low-level (detailed) metadata provides information about a dataset, including characterization of data quality
  - Summarized graphically on LDP dataset page
  - Published as downloadable PDF and JSON dictionaries (linked as references on each dataset page)
- Significant progress has been made on the automation of tools to create detailed metadata with focus on:
  - Scalability
  - Streamlining/automation of manual processes
  - Expansion of quality metrics





#### Technical Accomplishments and Progress – Data Quality Characterization

NRE.		Home Al	bout FAQ Metrics	Projects D	Datasets
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Summary					
Description	^	This map shows the geog the dataset.	graphic locations covered v	vithin	
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References	~	Missouri	Kentucky	Wing they wing	
Contacts	~	Tulsa ahomo Memph	is Leaflet   O OpenStreetMap com	Ralei	
Quality Metrics	^	energy consumption/effic	tiency		
Completences Accuracy Overal B0 50	100	Yires	External Downloads		
Error Affected Records/Rows	99.95%				
Erroneous Records/Rows	10.15%				
Missing Records/Rows	0.00%				
Completeness Metric Accuracy Metric	100.00%				
Overall Quality Metric	89.85%				
Additional Information					
Data Distribution					
Description		Data Access Method			
2010 Mazda 3 i-Stop		External Link			

- Data quality characterization
  - Objective analysis of dataset for completeness, statistical outliers, likely errors, and impact of likely errors
  - Helps potential data users make choices
- Published detailed metadata and quality characterization for 41 datasets
  - 25 datasets from ANL's Downloadable
     Dynamometer Database (D3) project
  - 16 datasets from NREL's Transportation Secure Data Center (TSDC) project
  - About 13% of all Livewire datasets
  - Fulfills FY22Q2 milestone

# **Technical Accomplishments and Progress**

#### Site security

- Streamlined automated testing methods and expanded coverage of end-to-end tests
- Added test methods for new capabilities
  - Two factor authentication
  - Downloads of past orders
- Monthly security scans and review
- Log4j vulnerability scan
- Enabled multifactor authentication (MFA), required to support proprietary and sensitive datasets
  - Fulfilled FY21Q4 milestone

# Impact: Saves time, effort and improves availability of the site

Use Multifa	ctor Authentication (MFA)
Verification	Code
to access prop	ond-factor, 6-digit verification code is required in order prietary data and other sensitive information. This ntication can be set up in your user profile.



## **Technical Accomplishments and Progress**

## Maintenance and updates

- Updated detailed metadata and quality characterization for 5 previously-processed datasets
- Migrated LDP code from internal PNNL Stash instance to *livewire-data-platform* GitHub organization
- Restructured front-end code to streamline managing core and LDP-specific changes
- Developed technical solution to improve UI responsiveness on datasets with large detailed metadata

Impact: Consistency across data, increased efficiency, improved site performance for a better user experience



# Technical Accomplishments and Progress – Targeted data

- Added 75 Fleet DNA datasets broken out by vocation and location
  - Included note on data quality
  - Restricted Fleet DNA datasets
- Developed relational database for Fleet DNA
- Fulfilled FY21Q3 milestone
- Addressed DWG priority of adding more electrified vehicle and charging infrastructure data with the addition of data from two new projects

#### Fleet DNA

#### FLEETDNA

Fleet DNA is the National Renewable Energy Laboratory's (NREL) secure repository of commercial fleet transportation data used to: • Help vehicle manufacturers and developers optimize vehicle designs based on specific, realworld vocational data • Help fleet managers choose and implement advanced vehicle technologies for their fleets.

http://www.nrel.gov/transportation/fleettestfleetdna.html NREL s... show more

Contacts	~
Participating Organizations	~
Datasets	^
Dataset (105)	Data Access Method
Regional Haul Vehicles, Ohio-2017	Download
Regional Haul Vehicles, Colorado-2017	Download
Regional Haul Vehicles, Texas-2017	Download
Line Haul Freight, Washington, California, Colorado, Montana, Illinois, Kentucky, and states in between—2018	Download



#### Responses to Previous Year Reviewers' Comments

- The reviewer was unclear who was represented in the Livewire Data Working Group from the project slide deck. It would be helpful to detail the participants in this group.
- Moving forward, the reviewer suggested that it would be good to consider expanding participation within the Livewire Data Working Group to other entities.

Initial members of the DWG came from from five national labs (ANL, LBNL, ORNL, NREL, and INL). A broader group including PIs from university and industry partners was invited for subsequent meetings in order to further discuss the prospect of expanding Livewire's audience and solicit other feedback.

#### If proprietary data are downloaded, do users need to execute non-disclosure agreements (NDAs) for those data?

Livewire provides the mechanisms to restrict access to proprietary and other moderately sensitive data and provides capability to vet and approve users requesting access to their data. The onus is on PIs to make sure that users have signed their project NDA. Data owners and users are required to agree and accept applicable agreements (e.g., user, non-disclosure). We will provide automated methods to validate users on a quarterly basis and easy access to NDAs for PI's and users that have access to proprietary data.



#### Responses to Previous Year Reviewers' Comments

• How does DOE plan on marketing the platform in order to get more subscribers and data? Will this be marketed to practitioners (state and local DOTs, other federal departments, research institutions, etc.)?

The Livewire project team is working closely with VTO tech leads to ensure Livewire is familiar to all the projects they manage and relevant partners. We continue other periodic outreach efforts to state organizations and to mobility researchers at PNNL and continue to periodic outreaches. We attend the monthly SMART PI mobility meetings to raise awareness of LDP capabilities.

 Future work will require scaling up for larger and diverse groups. The reviewer opined that that may be challenging from a technology infrastructure, as well as a funding, perspective.

We are pleased that DOE saw value and impact in Livewire and chose to continue to fund for an additional 3 years. The Livewire team is proactively working on solutions to facilitate rapid growth.



Do you spend a lot of time looking for data, sharing data with users or managing data related to transportation? Do you have interesting transportation data to share?

The Livewire Data Platform (br LDP, at <u>www.livewire.energv.gov</u>) provides users a host of capabilities to collect, preserve, discover, manage permissions, and disseminate energy efficiency and mobility research data. LDP is funded by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy's Energy Efficient Mobility Systems Program and is maintained by the National Renewable Energy Laboratory, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, and Idaho National Laboratory. The demonstration will showcase the growing catalog of data, tools, and capabilities available on LDP. Join us for the demonstration on March 7th, 2022, 12-1 p.m. (Pacific)!

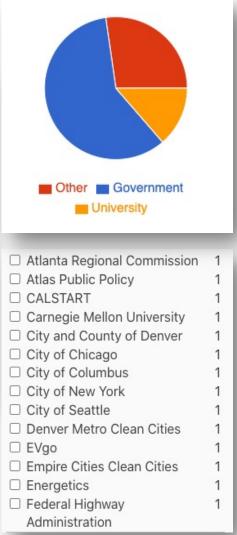
Livewire Data Platform Demonstration March 7th, 2022, 12–1 p.m. (Pacific) Location: Teams Contact: livewirecontact@lyris.pnnl.gov Microsoft Teams meeting Join on your computer or mobile app Click here to join the meeting Or call in (audio only) +1 509-408-1681.,398589986# United States, Spokane Phone Conference ID: 398 589 986# Find a local number | Keset PIN Learn More | Meeting options



### **Collaboration and Coordination**

- Collaboration is essential to Livewire's success
  - Strong collaboration within Livewire project team from INL, NREL, and PNNL
  - Partnership with EEMS, SMART, and TI
- Livewire Data Working Group established to help identify platform and data needs
  - Adding more automated and connected LDV and MDHD data
  - Adding more electrified vehicle and charging infrastructure data
  - Standardizing data across projects
  - Enabling querying and filtering data before downloading
  - Adding the ability to download subsets of data
  - Addition of targeted data fulfilled FY21Q4 milestone
- Data on Livewire and Livewire users come from more than 25 organizations, DOE, national labs, and many research partners

U.S. Department of Energy	13
<ul> <li>National Renewable Energy Laboratory</li> </ul>	8
□ Argonne National Laboratory	4
Idaho National Laboratory	4
<ul> <li>Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory</li> </ul>	3
U.S. Department of	3
Transportation <ul> <li>PATH Program, University of California, Berkeley</li> </ul>	2
<ul> <li>American Center for Mobility (ACM)</li> </ul>	1
<ul> <li>American Public</li> <li>Transportation Association</li> </ul>	1



### **Collaboration and Coordination**

- Project and data needs drive feature development and capabilities
  - Livewire team works closely with project teams and provides ongoing support
  - Each time Livewire addresses new needs presented by data owners, capabilities are streamlined and standardized and become part of the platform's core services



"In our on-road CAV data collection project in collaboration with NREL, ANL set out to collect a large data set of production LD automated vehicles operating in various driving conditions. The data set contains over 2100 miles of driving data from two test vehicles. The aim of the project was to generate this data for a diverse audience of researchers.

[Livewire] was the perfect place to put the data to reach our potential audiences. As a new user to Livewire, we received exceptional support to organize and upload the data and get it live very quickly. We are very pleased with the prospect of getting researchers to use the data to help their research. We look forward getting feedback from data users and to the potential of new interactions with researchers that found our data on Livewire and who may want to collaborate with us further."

- Mike Duoba, ANL



"The Livewire platform has been an intuitive and convenient way to share EV [WATTS] project data with national labs and project partners. The ability to filter and search by keywords on the platform also makes the EV Watts data available to a wider array of researchers."

- Yash Pavuluri and Ewan Prichard, Energetics



### **Remaining Challenges and Barriers**

- Livewire's API capabilities are not widely used; platform team needs to consider how to better communicate API capabilities and pursue opportunities to share via API
- More outreach to reach data users and data owners

#### **Proposed Future Research**

- Add low level metadata and quality analysis to 110
   datasets by 9/30/2022 (Q4 milestone), approaching complete dataset coverage by end of FY 2024
- Develop self-service capability for large or ongoing data uploads that provides guaranteed delivery, high bandwidth, and security by 9/30/2022 (Q4 milestone)
- Expand in-platform user capabilities such as
  - data standardization
  - search within and across datasets
  - advanced querying and filtering
  - real time analysis
  - online compute services for code sharing, machine learning and data reviews

- Continue targeted outreach with goals of:
  - Cross-agency collaboration (in conversation with DOT)
  - Additional data in DWG priority areas
  - Complex data formats such as big data, AI, and streaming data
- Demonstrate growth and continued impact of TSDC and Fleet DNA



Any proposed future work is subject to change based on funding levels.

https://faginconstruction.com/

#### Summary

- Livewire leverages over **30 years** of experience from experts at **three national labs** to enable sharing, discovery, and preservation of transportation and mobility data
- Provides **easy** and **secure** access to a continuously growing catalog of energy efficiency and mobility data influenced by user input from the Livewire Data Working Group
- Livewire can support proprietary data and NDAs; data owners control who can access their data
- Livewire **removes barriers** to researchers finding and sharing the data they need *and* produce in answering important transportation questions
- Supports DOE and partner research to reduce energy consumption, improve mobility access, and accelerate decarbonization of the transportation sector by shifting the burden of data management to LDP
- Visit Livewire at <u>https://livewire.energy.gov/</u>

# **Thank You**

www.nrel.gov

NREL/PR-5400-82773

This work was authored in part by the National Renewable Energy Laboratory, operated by Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC, for the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) under Contract No. DE-AC36-08GO28308. Funding provided by U.S. Department of Energy Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Vehicle Technologies Office. The views expressed in the article do not necessarily represent the views of the DOE or the U.S. Government. The U.S. Government retains and the publisher, by accepting the article for publication, acknowledges that the U.S. Government retains a nonexclusive, paid-up, irrevocable, worldwide license to publish or reproduce the published form of this work, or allow others to do so, for U.S. Government purposes.



#### **Technical Backup Slides**

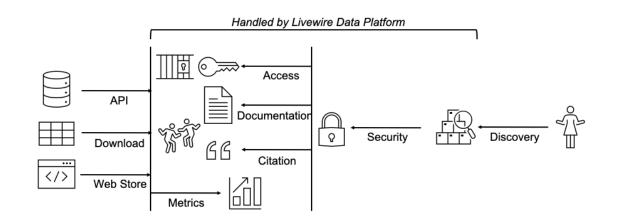
(Include this "divider" slide if you are including backup technical slides [maximum of five]. These backup technical slides will be available for your presentation and will be included in Web PDF files released to the public.)

### Core services and benefits of sharing data via Livewire

#### • Storage

- Livewire can host up to 10 TB of data per project at no cost, but also supports other methods for sharing data
- Secure data platform
  - Livewire adheres to federal security standards, handles authorization and authentication
- Access management and control
  - Data owners can restrict at project or dataset level
  - Can store data that requires NDA
- Detailed metrics on downloads and API usage

- Increased visibility of projects and data
  - Livewire can display digital object identifiers
  - Livewire can provide citation guidance/standard language





#### Data download

Drones, Delivery Robots, Driverless Cars, and Intelligent Curbs for Increasing Energy Productivity of First/Last Mile Goods Movement Energy Use of Drone, Delivery Robot, Driverless Car, and Intelligent Curb Optimization

 $\sim$ 

Summary

#### Description

References

Contacts

Name

Data Files

Description

CMU M100 Drone Data

Costa Samaras

M100 Flight Sheet Data Description Dictionary

The dataset originates from a Carnegie Mellon University project on "Drones, Delivery Robots, Driverless Cars, and Intelligent Curbs for Increasing Energy Productivity of First/Last Mile Goods Movement" funded by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy's Vehicle Technologies Office (VTO). The project began in FY2019 and will continue to FY2022. Data include energy use of drone flights carrying various payloads at a 10 Hz resolution, energy use of delivery robots and driverless cars, and curb use optimization. In addition, local and network-wide energy impacts of those different first/last mile technologies will be estimated.

Role

Project PI

Email

csamaras@cmu.edu

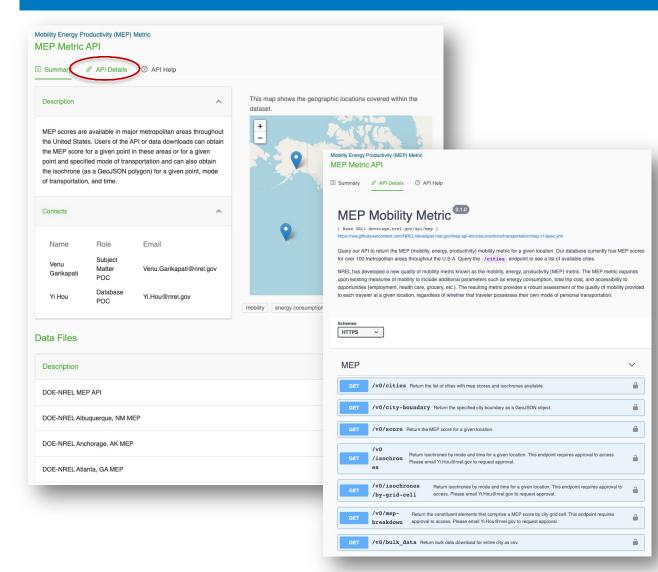
dataset. Ottawa Montréal Chicago drones UA ~

This map shows the geographic locations covered within the

Data hosted on the Livewire Data Platform can be sorted, filtered, and downloaded directly by logged-in users.

Chicago Detroit New York Bot	Select C	CMU Drone Data Files			×
Indiano West Virginia Washington					Clear filters
Kentucky Kentucky Richmond		Flight # 💠 👻	Data Type 🌲 🕎	File Type 👙 🕎	File Size 🌲
Tennessee Raleigh		f0009	raw	bag	794.62 KB
Charlottee North Carolina		f0085	combined	bag	1.28 MB
Ations South Car-Leaflet OpenStreetMap contributors		f0089	combined	bag	81.7 KB
es UAVs first/last mile package delivery		f0082	raw	bag	2.35 MB
		f0180	raw	bag	2.23 MB
		f0113	combined	bag	1.13 MB
		f0235	raw	bag	1.83 MB
		f0265	raw	bag	1.91 MB
	72 files	selected (72.94 MB)			
	•			< 1 2 3	4 5 6 7 8 9 >
Data Access				How would you lik	e to download the data?
Multi-Download	Cancel				🖺 Zip >_ Script \land

#### Using Livewire with APIs



- An API, or application programming interface, is a way for one application to provide data from its database to another in a standardized, machine-readable format.
- Accessing data via API automatically updates a user's content as database content changes
- Each endpoint represents a specific collection of data that a user can access



#### Link to existing webpage

Transportation Secure Data Center Cleansed and Spatial Data Catalog

When data is stored or shared elsewhere, Livewire can link to that URL

- Projects and datasets still have landing pages on Livewire
- Data is discoverable

Description	۱۲ ^	his map shows t	ne geograph	ic locations of	covered within the da
The 2011 Tolling Impact Survey measured the impact on travel behavior in Seattle, Washington. The Volpe ( conducted the survey on behalf of the U.S. Departmer Transportation and the Uthan Partnership Agreement, population surveyed included drivers, public transport carpoolers, and vanpoolers using the SR-520 corridor The survey was conducted in two phases—before an implementation—to evaluate related attitude changes, survey assessed route changes, trip timing, trip purpo travel mode (i.e., single-occupancy vehicle, carpool, o transportation).	Center nt of . . The ation users, the seattle. d after toll . . The seattle.	- ~	Voncouver Island V	ancouver Sevele Washin Portland	Idaho
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TSDC/Tolling/Seattle/Data by Person					



0

TSDC

DATA PLATFORM

Transportation Secure Data Center

# 
 Transportation and Mobility Research 
 Transportation Secure Data Center

of travel surveys and studies conducted across the nation.

join data points to the road network

Home About Cleansed Data Spatial Data Publications \* Contact Us

The TSDC turned 10 in 2020/ Learn about its dramatic growth and future enhancement

The Transportation Secure Data Center (TSDC) provides free access to detailed transportation data from a variety

Data include global positioning system (GPS) readings for millions of miles of travel, along with vehicle characteristics and survey

participant demographics. NREL screens the initial data for quality control, translates each data set into a consistent format, and interprets the data for spatial analysis. NRELs processing routines add information on vehicle fuel economy and road grades and

# Additional Accomplishments: Scope and Growth of the TSDC



Includes hundreds of surveys / studies and millions of miles of travel data from across the U.S.

200

175

150

<u>त्</u> 125

2 100

75

50

25

Ž011

TSDC

#### 2021

 <u>A Review of Data Sources for Electric Vehicle Integration Studies</u> Authors: Lisa Calearo, Mattia Marinelli, and Charalampos Ziras Journal: *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* (November 2021)

 Driving Conditions-Driven Energy Management Strategies for Hybrid Electric Vehicles: A Review Authors: Teng Llu, Wenhao Tan, Xiaolin Tang, Jinwei Zhang, Yang Xing, Dongpu Cao Journal: Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews (November 2021)

 The Value of Vehicle-to-Grid in a Decarbonizing California Grid Authors: Melye Wang and Michael Craig Journal: Journal of Power Sources (November 2021)

 Adapting Time Headway in Cooperative Adaptive Cruise Control to Network Reliability Authors: Adil Alsuhaim, Anjan Rayamajhi, James Westall, and Jim Martin Journal: *IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology* (October 2021)

 Centralised Coordination of EVs Charging and PV Active Power Curtaliment over Multiple Aggregators in Low Voltage Networks
 Authors: Andrés Felipe Cortés Borray, Julia Merino, Esther Torres, Alejandro Garcés, and Javier Mazón Journal: Sustainable Energy, Grids and Networks (September 2021)

 Quantifying the Impact of Driving Style Changes on Light-Duty Vehicle Fuel Consumption Authors: Marco Miotti, Zachary A. Needell, Sankaran Ramakrishnan, John Heywood, and Jessika E. Trancik.
 Journal: Transportation Research Part D: Transport and Environment (September 2021)

 Real-Time Highly Resolved Spatial-Temporal Vehicle Energy Consumption Estimation Using Machine Learning and Probe Data Authors: Joseph Severino, Yi Hou, Ambarish Nag, Jacob Holden, Lei Zhu, Juliette Ugirurmurera, Stanley

Young, Wesley Jones, and Jibonananda Sanyal Journal: Transportation Research Record: Journal of the Transportation Research Board (September 2021)

8. Stated Preference Analysis of Automated Vehicles Among California Residents Using Probabilistic Inferences

Authors: Jimoku Hinda Salum, Boniphace Kutela, Angela E. Kitali, and Emmanuel Kidando Journal: Transportation Research Record: Journal of the Transportation Research Board (September 2021)

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